

# AHMR

---

## *Chief Editor*

Dr Mulugeta F. Dinbabo University of the Western Cape, South Africa

## *Board Members*

**Dr Beneberu Assefa Wondimagegnhu** Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

**Dr Delali Margaret Badasu** University of Ghana, Ghana

**Dr Edmond Agyeman** University of Education, Winneba, Ghana

**Dr Ernest Angu Pineteh** Cape Peninsula University of Technology, South Africa

**Dr Joseph Yaro** University of Ghana, Ghana

**Prof Laurence Piper** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Dr Linda Oucho** African Migration and Development Policy Centre, Kenya

**Prof Loren Landau** University of Witwatersrand, South Africa

**Dr Lothar Smith** Radboud University, Netherlands

**Dr Meselu Alamnie Mulugeta** Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

**Prof Raul Delgado Wise** Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Mexico

**Dr Razack Karriem** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Dr Sharon Penderis** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Prof Shimelis Gulema** Stony Brook University, New York

**Prof Thomas Faist** Bielefeld University, Germany

---

AHMR is an interdisciplinary peer-reviewed on-line journal created to encourage and facilitate the study of all aspects (socio-economic, political, legislative and developmental) of Human Mobility in Africa. Through the publication of original research, policy discussions and evidence research papers, AHMR provides a comprehensive forum devoted exclusively to the analysis of contemporaneous trends, migration patterns and some of the most important migration-related issues. AHMR is published by the Scalabrini Institute for Human Mobility in Africa (SIHMA) a member of the Network of the Scalabrinian Centers for Migration Studies, with institutions in New York, Paris, Rome, Buenos Aires, Basel, Sao Paulo and Manila.

Articles and reviews in AHMR reflect the opinions of the contributors.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the written permission from the publisher. ISSN 2410-7972 (online) ISSN 2411-6955 (print)

Copyright © 2016 by the SCALABRINI INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN MOBILITY IN AFRICA

47, Commercial St, 8001 Cape Town – South Africa

Tel. 0027 021 465 6433 Email: [editor@sihma.org.za](mailto:editor@sihma.org.za)

Webpage: [www.sihma.org.za](http://www.sihma.org.za)